

The International Encyclopedia of Ethics



Dear Contributors to the International Encyclopedia of Ethics,

We have now reached an important milestone on the road to completing the International Encyclopedia of Ethics (IEE). We now have authors for all topics! Congratulations to everyone on this achievement, and thanks to you for your participation in this monumental project. Contracts are still in the process of being sent out contributors, but as of now all topics have authors assigned to them.

This is by far the biggest and likely most important project I've worked on in my 11 years with Blackwell / Wiley-Blackwell. Attention to the importance of ethics is rapidly on the rise. In a host of professional settings and academic disciplines there are calls for improved awareness of and adherence to ethical standards, and a solid understanding of ethical theory continues to be an increasingly important part of education and professional training. I am very pleased to be involved in the creation of this comprehensive and authoritative resource, and I'm impressed by and grateful to everyone who has committed to bringing this unprecedented project off.

We now enter a new phase in the publishing process. Because of the magnitude of this project, the press has to muster the energy of our production, marketing, and sales staffs at least 24 months before the encyclopedia will appear. That requires that we all work within a realistic but firm timetable for submission, review, and revision of entries. Everyone's effort is required to bring this important work to fruition. So I urge, implore — and even beg — you to deliver your essays on time. The success of this project depends on everyone playing her or his part.

Below you'll find a full list of the Editorial Board, Review Board, the topics, and the authors contributing to the IEE. I trust you'll agree it's an impressive line-up, and I thank everyone again for their dedication and hard work. I am sure that the final results will be well worth it.

Best wishes,

Jeff

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Topics:

A Posteriori Ethical Knowledge	Exploitation	Parents' Rights and Responsibilities
A Priori Ethical Knowledge	Externalism, Motivational	Particularism
Abelard, Peter	Fact-Value Distinction	Patents
Abortion	Faith	Paternalism
Academic Freedom	Falk, W. D.	Pedophilia
Accounting Ethics	Family	Perception, Moral
Action	Fatherhood	Perfect and Imperfect Duties
Addams, Jane	Feinberg, Joel	Perfectionism
Addiction	Feminist Bioethics	Perry, R. B.
Adoption	Feminist Ethics	Personal Relationships
Adorno, Theodor	Feminist Metaethics	Personhood, Criteria of
Adultery	Fetuses	Pharmacist Ethics
Advance Directives	Feuerbach, Ludwig Andreas	Phenomenology, Moral
Adversarial System of Justice	Fichte, Johann Gottlieb	Plagiarism and Forgery
Advertising, Ethics of	Fictionalism, Moral	Plato
Aesthetics and Ethics	Filial Duties	Plea Bargaining
Affirmative Action	Firth, Roderick	Pleasure
African American Religious Ethics	Forgiveness	Plotinus
African Ethics	Foucault, Michael	Police Ethics
Age Discrimination	Frankena, William	Political Correctness
Agent-centered Options	Free Riding	Political Ethics
Agent-centered Restrictions	Free Will	Political Obligation
Agent-Relative vs. Agent-Neutral	Frege-Geach Objection	Population
Agricultural Ethics	Freud, Sigmund	Pornography and Obscenity
Aid, Ethics of	Friendship	Potential Persons
AIDS	Functionalism, Moral	Poverty in a Consumer Culture
Al-Farabi	Gadamer, Hans Georg	Power
Al-Ghazali	Game Theory and Rational Choice	Practical Conditionals
Alienation	Gender and Patriarchy in Religions	Practical Reasoning
Allocating Scarce Medical Resources	Generosity	Practical Virtue Ethics

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Altruism and Biology	Genetic Testing	Pragmatic Ethics
Amnesty	Genocide	Pragmatic Theory of Action
Amoralist	Glass Ceiling	Praxis
Analogical Arguments	Global Business Ethics	Precautionary Principle
Anarchism	Global Distributive Justice	Predatory Pricing
Ancient Ethics	Global Health Ethics	Preference
Animal Cognition	Global Media Ethics	Prescriptivism
Animal Experimentation	Global Poverty	Preventive and Preemptive War
Animal Rights	Global Warming	Price, Richard
Animals, Moral Status of	Globalization	Prichard, H. A.
Anscombe, G.E.M.	GMOs	Pride
Anthropocentrism	Golden Rule	Prima Facie / Pro Tanto "Ought"
Anti-Moralism	Good and Better	Principlism
Aquinas, Saint Thomas	Good and Good for	Privacy
Arendt, Hannah	Good Samaritanism	Privacy and the Internet
Aristotle	Goodness, Varieties of	Pro Attitudes
Arrogance	Gratitude	Product Safety
Arrow's Theorem	Greatest Happiness Principle	Professional Ethics
Assassination	Green, T.H.	Profit Motive
Association, Freedom of	Grotius, Hugo	Projectivism
Associative Duties	Groups, Moral Status of	Promises
Attention, Moral	Guilt	Propaganda
Attitudes, Reactive	Guise of the Good	Properties, Moral
Atonement	Gun Control	Proportionality (in War)
Augustine, Saint	Guo Xiang	Prostitution
Austin, J. L.	Happiness	Protestant Ethics
Austin, John	Hare, R. M.	Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph
Authenticity	Harm	Prudence
Authority	Harm Principle	Psychiatric Ethics
Autonomy	Harrington, James	Psychopathy
Autonomy of Ethics	Hart, H.L.A.	Psychopharmacology
Ayer, A. J.	Hartmann, Nicolai	Psychosurgery
Bad Faith and the Unconscious	Hate Speech	Public Goods
Badiou, Alain	Health and Disease in Religions	Public Health Ethics
Balguy, John	Health Care Resources, Distribution of	Public Reason
Barth, Karl	Health Surveillance, Ethics of	Publicity
Benevolence	Hedonism	Pufendorf, Samuel von
Bentham, Jeremy	Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich	Punishment
Bergson, Henri	Heidegger, Martin	Quasi-Realism
Biocentrism	Hellenistic Ethics	Queerness, Argument From
Bioethics	Henry, Michel	Quietism
Biopiracy	Highest Good	Quotidian Ethics
Biotechnology	Hindu Ethics	Rabbinic Ethics
Birth Control	Hobbes, Thomas	Race, What It Is
Blame	Holocaust	Racism
Bloch, Ernst	Homicide	Ranciere, Jacques
Bluffing	Homosexuality	Rape
Bodin, Jean	Human Rights and Religion	Rashdall, Hastings
Boethius, Anicius Manlius Severinus	Human Subjects, Research Use of	Rationalism in Ethics
Boycotts	Humanitarian Intervention	Rationality
Bradley, F.H.	Hume, David	Rauschenbusch, Walter
Brain Death	Humor, Ethics of	Rawls, John
Brandt, Richard J.	Hunting	Realism, Moral
Brentano, Franz	Husserl, Edmund	Reason and Passion
Bribery and Extortion	Hutcheson, Francis	Reason and Revelation in Religious Ethics
Broad, C. D.	Hybrid Theories of Moral Statements	Reasons
Buber, Martin	Ideal Observer theories	Reasons for Action, Morality and
Buck-Passing Account	Idealization In Ethics	Reasons, Atomism vs. Holism
Buddhist Ethics	Identity, Politics of	Reasons, Internal vs. External

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Burke, Edmund	Imagination in Ethics	Reasons, Motivating and Normative
Business Ethics	Immigration	Reciprocity
Butler, Joseph	Impartiality	Recognition
Calvin, John	Imperatives, Categorical and Hypothetical	Reconciliation
Camus, Albert	Imperatives, Logic of	Reductionism in Ethics
Capabilities	Incest	Reflective Equilibrium
Capital Punishment	Incommensurability (and Incomparability)	Refugees
Care Ethics	Infanticide	Regret
Cassirer, Ernst	Infectious Diseases	Reid, Thomas
Casuistry	Informed Consent	Relativism, Moral
Categorical Imperative	Inheritance	Religion and Global Ethics
Catholic Moral Theology	Insanity Defense	Religion and Politics
Character	Instrumental Value	Religion, Freedom of
Charity	Integrity	Religious and Philosophical Ethics
Chastity	Intellectual Property	Religious and Political Authority
Cheating	Intention	Religious Saints
Child Abuse and Neglect	Intergenerational Ethics	Religious, Moral, and Intellectual Virtues
Children's Rights	Internalism, Motivational	Reparations
Citizenship	International Bill of Human Rights	Reproductive Technology
Civic Friendship	International Criminal Justice	Repugnant Conclusion
Civic Virtue	International Relations	Research Ethics
Civil Disobedience	International Research Ethics	Respect
Civil Rights	Internet Ethics	Response-Dependent theories
Civilian Immunity	Intersubjectivity	Responsibility
Clarke, Samuel	Intransitivity	Retribution
Climatic Justice	Intrinsic Value	Ricoeur, Paul
Cloning	Intuitionism, Moral	Rights
Codes of Ethics	Intuitions, Moral	Rights of Indigenous Peoples
Coercion	Islamic Ethics	Ring of Gyges
Coercive Wage Offers	Is-Ought Gap	Risk
Cognitive Enhancement	Jain Ethics	Rorty, Richard
Cognitivism	James, William	Ross, W. D.
Cohen, Hermann	Jaspers, Karl	Rousseau, Jean Jacques
Coherentism, Moral	Jefferson, Thomas	Rules, Standards, and Principles
Collateral Damage	Journalism Ethics	Russell, Bertrand
Collective Responsibility	Journalistic Objectivity	Same-Sex Marriage
Colonialism and Post-Colonialism	Just Cause (in War)	Sartre, Jean Paul
Commitment	Just Price	Satisficing
Commodification	Just War Theory, History of	Savior Siblings
Common Good	Justice	Scheler, Max
Communitarianism	Juvenile Justice	Schelling, Fredrich
Companion Animals	Kant, Immanuel	Schiller, Fredrich
Companions in Guilt Strategy	Kantian Practical Ethics	Schleiermacher, Fredrich
Comparable Worth	Kelsen, Hans	Schopenhauer, Arthur
Comparative Religious Ethics	Kierkegaard, Soren	Secession
Compensatory Justice	Killing	Self-Deception
Compromise	King Jr., Martin Luther	Self-Defense
Computer Ethics	Laozi	Self-Respect and Self-Esteem
Concepts vs. Properties, Moral	Last Person Arguments	Semantics, Moral
Condorcet's Jury Theorem	Late Modern British Ethics	Sensibility theory
Confidentiality, an Overview	Late Modern Continental	Sentience, Moral Relevance of
Conflicts of Interest	Legal Ethics	Sentimentalism
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Conscience	Liberalism	Sexual Equality
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Conscientious Objection	Libertarianism	Sexual Morality
Consent	Liberty	Sexuality in Religions
Consequentialism	Life, Meaning of	Shaftesbury, Third Earl of

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Conservation Biology	Life, Value of	Shame and Honor
Constructivism, Moral	Literature and Ethics	Sidgwick, Henry
Contextualism In Ethics	Locke, John	Sikh Ethics
Continental Feminist Ethics	Long-term Care	Sin, Concepts of
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Corporal Punishment	Loyalty	Skepticism, Moral
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Corporate Social Responsibility	Lyotard, Jean-Fancois	Smith, Adam
Corruption	Machiavelli, Niccolo	Social Contract
Cosmopolitanism	Mackie, J. L.	Socrates
Cost-Benefit Analyses	Maimonides, Moses	Sophists
Courage	Malebranche, Nicholas	Species, the Value of
Crimes Against Humanity	Mandeville, Bernard	Speech, Freedom of
Criminal Attempts	Manipulation	Spencer, Herbert
Criminal Justice Ethics	Marcel, Gabriel	Spinoza, Baruch
Criminal Law	Marcuse, Herbert	Stakeholder Theory
Critical Theory	Marion, Jean-Luc	Stem Cell Research
Crusius, Christian August	Marriage	Stevenson, C. L.
Cryoethics	Marx, Karl	Stewart, Dugald
Cudworth, Ralph	Marxism	Stoicism
Cumberland, Richard	Mead, George Herbert	Strawson, P. F.
Cyrenaics	Medical Tourism	Strict Liability
Daoist Ethics	Medieval Ethics	Suarez, Francisco
De Beauvoir, Simone	Mencius	Subjectivism, Ethical
Death	Mercenaries and Private Military Companies	Suffering
Declaration of Helsinki	Mercy	Suicide
Deep Ecology	Metaethics	Supererogation
Deleuze, Gilles	Methodology in Metaethics	Supervenience, Moral
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Deontology	Military Occupation	Sympathy
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Desire	Modern Jewish Ethics	Terrorism
Desire Theories of the Good	Modesty	Testimony, Moral
Deterrence	Montaigne, Michael de	Thick and Thin Concepts
Dewey, John	Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat	Thomasius, Christian
Diderot, Denis	Moore, G. E.	Thoreau, Henry David
Difference Principle	Moral Absolutes	Thought Experiments In Ethics
Dilemmas, Moral	Moral Agency	Toleration
Dilthey, Wilhelm	Moral Character	Torts
Direction of Fit	Moral Development	Torture
Dirty Hands	Moral Education	Trade Secrets
Disabilities, People With	Moral Equality of Combatants	Tragedy of the Commons
Disagreement, Moral	Moral Judgment	TRIPS
Discourse Ethics	Moral Language, Uses of	Troeltsch, Ernst
Discrimination	Moral Luck	Trolley Problem
Disease Mongering	Moral Point of View	Trust
Distance, Moral Relevance of	Moral Psychology	Truth Commissions
Divine Command	Moral Reasoning	Truth in Ethics
Doctrine of Double Effect	Moral Status	Twentieth Century Analytic Ethics
Doing and Allowing	Morality, Definition of	Twentieth Century Continental Ethics
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Dual Use Research	Motherhood	Universalizability
Duns Scotus	Motivation, Humean theory of	Usury
Durkheim, Emile	Motivation, Moral	Utilitarianism
Early Chinese Legalism	Multiculturalism	Value Pluralism
Early Christian Ethics	Murdoch, Iris	Value Realism

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Early Modern Ethics	Mysticism and Ethics	Value, Fitting-Attitude Account of
Eastern Orthodox Ethics	Nanotechnology, Ethics of	Vegetarianism and Veganism
Ecofeminism	Nationalism & Patriotism	Veterinary Ethics
Ecological Restoration	Native American Ethics	Victimless Crimes
Economic Sanctions	Natural Law	Violence
Economics and Ethics	Naturalism, Ethical	Virtue
Egalitarianism	Naturalistic Fallacy	Virtue Ethics
Egoism	Nature and the Natural	von Herder, Johann Gottfried
Embryo Research	Needs	Von Wright, G. H.
Emerson, Ralph Waldo	Negligence	Wang Bi
Emotion	Neo-Aristotelian Ethical Naturalism	Wang Yang-ming
Emotivism	Neuroethics	War
Empathy	Neuro-marketing	War and Religion
Employers and Employees	Niebuhr, Reinhold	War Crimes
Employment at Will	Nietzsche, Friedrich	Weakness of Will
Engineering Ethics	Nihilism	Weapons Research and Development
Environment and Ecology in Religions	Non-Cognitivism	Weber, Max
Environmental Ethics	Non-Identity Problem	Weil, Simone
Environmental Justice	Non-Naturalism, Ethical	Well-being
Environmental Virtue Ethics	Non-violence in Religions	Whewell, William
Epistemology, Moral	Normativity	Whistleblowing
Equality	Nuclear Weapons	White, Morton
Equality of Opportunity	Nursing Ethics	White-Collar Crime
Error theory	Objective Relativism	Why Be Moral?
Ethical investment	Offense	Wilderness, Value of
Ethics in the Hebrew Bible	Omissions	William of Ockham
Ethics of Aging	Online Journalism	Williams, Bernard
Ethics of Belief	Open Question Argument	Wisdom
Ethics of Competitive Sport	Oppression	Wittgenstein, Ludwig
Ethics of Leadership	Organ Transplantation	Wolff, Christian
Eudaimonism	Organic Wholes	Wollaston, William
Eugenics	Ortega y Gasset, José	Wollstonecraft, Mary
Euthanasia	Ought	Work, Nature and Value of
Euthyphro Problem	Ought' Implies 'Can'	World Hunger
Evaluative vs. Deontic Concepts	Overcriminalization	World Trade Organization
Evil	Overridingness, Moral	Worth/Dignity
Evolution, Ethics and	Pacifism	Wrong Kind of Reasons Problem
Ewing, A.C.	Paine, Thomas	Wrongful Life
Executive Compensation	Palliative Care	Xunzi
Existentialism	Paradox of Deontology	Zhu Xi
Experimental Ethics	Paradox of Happiness	Zhuangzi
Explanations, Moral		

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